

**GRAMMAR**

**PAST MODALS**

# LET'S GET STARTED ...

- ⦿ Mark **should wear** a hard hat.
- ⦿ Mark **should have worn** a hard hat.

# HOW TO FORM PAST MODALS...

MODAL VERB

&

have + past participle



Mark	should	have	worn	a hard hat.
We	could	have	helped	you.
You	would	have	made	a great CEO.

# HOW TO FORM PAST MODALS...

MODAL VERB

&

have + past participle



You      must      have      heard the news.

# PASSIVE MODALS

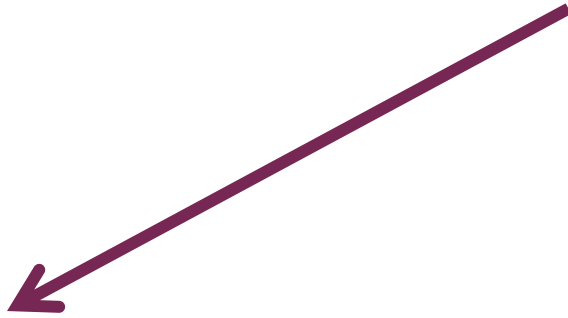
⦿ The engineers **may** develop a prototype.

⦿ A prototype **may be** developed.



# PASSIVE MODALS

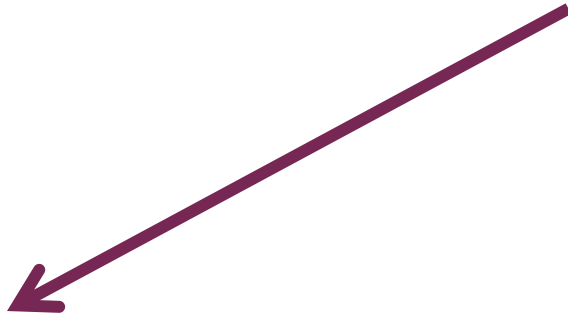
⦿ Workers **should** wear **hard hats**.



⦿ Hard hats **should** be worn.

# PASSIVE MODALS

⊙ Workers **should** have worn **hard hats.**



⊙ Hard hats **should have been worn.**

# PASSIVE MODALS

MODAL VERB

&

have been + past participle



Measures **should**

have been

taken.

Workers **could**

have been

warned.

The CEO **must**

have been

informed.



# RECAP

⦿ Mark **should** have worn a hard hat.



⦿ You **must** have worn a hard hat.



⦿ Hard hats **should** have been worn.