

GRAMMAR

THE PASSIVE VOICE



NO



PARKING



**UNAUTHORISED
VEHICLES WILL
BE CLAMPED!**

will be clamped



SITE SAFETY NOTICE



is prohibited

Unauthorised entry to this site is strictly prohibited



are advised

WARNING CONSTRUCTION IN PROGRESS
Parents are advised to warn children of the dangers of entering construction sites



must be worn ...

1. All visitors must report to site office.
2. Permission must be obtained before entering the site or any work area.
3. Safety signs and procedures must be observed.
4. Personal protection and safety equipment must be used at all times.
5. All persons entering this site must comply with the regulations under the Health & Safety at Work Act 1989.



Safety helmets must be worn



Protective footwear must be worn



**Full P.P.E. must be worn
beyond this point**

must be worn



**ALL VISITORS MUST
REPORT TO SITE OFFICE**



**UNAUTHORISED ENTRY TO
THIS SITE IS FORBIDDEN**

is forbidden



**CAUTION
SITE TRAFFIC**

**WE APOLOGISE FOR
ANY INCONVENIENCE CAUSED**

LET'S GET STARTED ...



- ◉ Ford produces 5,000 million automobiles a year.



- ◉ 5,000 million automobiles are produced a year by Ford.

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⊙ Ford produces 5,000 million automobiles a year.

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LET'S GET STARTED ...

- Ford produces 5,000 million automobiles a year.
- 5,000 million automobiles **are produced** a year by Ford.

to be + past participle (3rd form)

LET'S GET STARTED ...

- ⦿ Ford produces 5,000 million automobiles a year.
- ⦿ 5,000 million automobiles are produced a year by Ford.

WHY THE PASSIVE?

- ◉ Paint is applied in the last production step.
- ◉ My hard hat has been stolen.
- ◉ I had a talk with my production manager yesterday. I was asked a lot of difficult questions.

TENSES - PRESENT SIMPLE

⦿ The engineers develop a prototype.

⦿ A prototype is developed.



TENSES - PRESENT PERFECT

○ The engineers have developed a prototype.

○ A prototype has been developed.



TENSES - PRESENT CONTINUOUS

⦿ The engineers are developing a prototype.

⦿ A prototype is being developed.



TENSES - PAST TENSE

○ The engineers developed a prototype.

○ A prototype was developed.



TENSES - WILL FUTURE

⦿ The engineers will develop a prototype.

⦿ A prototype will be developed.



TENSES - GOING TO

- ⦿ The engineers are going to develop
a prototype.



- ⦿ A prototype is going to be developed.

TENSES - MODALS

⦿ The engineers may develop a prototype.

⦿ A prototype may be developed.



RECAP

- ⦿ object - subject; form of to be + 3rd form
- ⦿ active sentence - "doer" is important
- ⦿ passive sentence - "doer" is not important, unknown, ...
- ⦿ if "doer" is important, add him /her using "by"